

CSE 373: Analysis of Algorithms

Lectures 2, 3 & 4

(Asymptotic Analysis of Algorithms)

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How Do You Measure Efficiency?

We often want algorithms that can use the available resources efficiently.

Some measures of efficiency

- time complexity
- space complexity
- cache complexity
- I/O complexity
- energy usage
- number of processors/cores used
- network bandwidth

Goal of Algorithm Analysis

Goal is to predict the behavior of an algorithm without implementing it on a real machine.

But predicting the exact behavior is not always possible as there are too many influencing factors.

Runtime on a serial machine is the most commonly used measure.

We need to model the machine first in order to analyze runtimes.

But an exact model will make the analysis too complicated!

So we use an approximate model (e.g., assume unit-cost Random Access Machine model or RAM model).

We may need to approximate even further: e.g., for a sorting algorithm we may count the comparison operations only.

So the predicted running time will only be an approximation!

Performance Bounds

- **worst-case complexity:** maximum complexity over all inputs of a given size
- **average complexity:** average complexity over all inputs of a given size
- **amortized complexity:** worst-case bound on a sequence of operations
- **expected complexity:** for algorithms that make random choices during execution (randomized algorithms)
- **high-probability bound:** when the probability that the complexity holds is $\geq 1 - \frac{c}{n^\alpha}$ for input size n , positive constant c and some constant $\alpha \geq 1$

Searching in a Sorted Grid

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

You are given an $n \times n$ grid $A[1:n, 1:n]$, where $n = 2^m - 1$ for some integer $m > 0$.

Each grid cell contains a number.

The numbers in each row are sorted in non-decreasing order from left to right.

The numbers in each column are sorted in non-decreasing order from top to bottom.

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 1)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

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2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
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ALGORITHM 1 (SEARCH FOR x):

Scan the entire grid row by row until either x is found, or you are done scanning the entire grid.

Let $Q_1(n)$ = number of comparisons performed on an $n \times n$ grid.

Then $Q_1(n) \leq n^2$

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 2)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
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ALGORITHM 2 (SEARCH FOR x):

Let y be the number at the center of the grid (i.e., at the intersection of the mid row and mid column).

- $y = x$: you found the item

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 2)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

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ALGORITHM 2 (SEARCH FOR x):

Let y be the number at the center of the grid (i.e., at the intersection of the mid row and mid column).

- $y = x$: you found the item
- $y > x$: the item cannot be in A_{22} , R_2 and C_2 .

Search for x in R_1 and C_1 , and recursively in A_{11} , A_{12} & A_{21} .

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 2)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

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A_{11} A_{12} A_{21} A_{22}

R_1 R_2 C_1 C_2

ALGORITHM 2 (SEARCH FOR x):

Let y be the number at the center of the grid (i.e., at the intersection of the mid row and mid column).

- $y = x$: you found the item
- $y > x$: the item cannot be in A_{22} , R_2 and C_2 .

Search for x in R_1 and C_1 , and recursively in A_{11} , A_{12} & A_{21} .

- $y < x$: the item cannot be in A_{11} , R_1 and C_1 .

Search for x in R_2 and C_2 , and recursively in A_{12} , A_{21} & A_{22} .

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A₁₁

A₁₂

A₂₁

A₂₂

C_1

C_2

R_1

R_2

$$(n + 1) / 2 - 1$$

Let $Q_2(n)$ = number of comparisons performed on an $n \times n$ grid.

$$\text{Then } Q_2(n) \leq 1 + 2 \left(\frac{n + 1}{2} - 1 \right) + 3Q_2 \left(\frac{n + 1}{2} - 1 \right)$$

$$\Rightarrow Q_2(n) \leq 3Q_2 \left(\frac{n + 1}{2} - 1 \right) + n$$

$$\text{Solving: } Q_2(n) \leq 2(n + 1)^{\log_2 3} \leq 2(n + 1)^{1.6}$$

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

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ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

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$$n = 2^m - 1$$

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Search for $x = 35$

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if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

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ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row perform a *binary search* for x in each row until x is found.

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Starting from the top row perform a *binary search* for x in each row until x is found.

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else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

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return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

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2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
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Search for $x = 35$

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Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row perform a *binary search* for x in each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row perform a *binary search* for x in each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
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Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
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Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row
perform a *binary search* for x in
each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

ALGORITHM 3 (SEARCH FOR x):

Starting from the top row perform a *binary search* for x in each row until x is found.

Binary search in row i of A :

$left \leftarrow 1$

$right \leftarrow n$

while $left \leq right$ *do*

$mid \leftarrow \frac{left+right}{2}$

if $A[i, mid] = x$ *then*

return "item found"

else if $A[i, mid] < x$ *then*

$left \leftarrow mid + 1$

else $right \leftarrow mid - 1$

end while

return "item not found"

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 3)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 35$

Let $Q_3(n)$ = number of comparisons performed on an $n \times n$ grid.

Binary search on each row performs m comparisons.

So, $Q_3(n) \leq nm = n \log_2(n + 1)$

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

ALGORITHM 4 (SEARCH FOR x):

Start the search for x from the bottom-left corner.

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

ALGORITHM 4 (SEARCH FOR x):

Start the search for x from the bottom-left corner.

Keep performing the steps below until either you find x or you fall off the grid:

Let y be the number at current location.

- $y = x$: you found the item
- $y < x$: move to the right
- $y > x$: move to the cell above

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 68$

ALGORITHM 4 (SEARCH FOR x):

Start the search for x from the bottom-left corner.

Keep performing the steps below until either you find x or you fall off the grid:

Let y be the number at current location.

- $y = x$: you found the item
- $y < x$: move to the right
- $y > x$: move to the cell above

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
16	21	35	41	41	43	44	58	62	69	69	70	70	70	75
20	22	36	41	42	50	50	61	65	70	75	75	76	78	78
21	25	37	44	44	59	60	62	70	72	75	76	78	78	80
22	28	39	48	50	61	62	66	71	75	75	76	78	81	85
26	31	40	56	65	65	65	69	75	78	78	80	82	82	88
29	34	41	61	66	69	72	72	78	80	80	81	82	84	88
31	41	45	66	67	70	72	72	78	82	84	84	85	85	91
32	45	49	67	67	72	78	80	81	86	85	86	86	88	95
40	55	56	70	71	75	81	81	81	86	86	88	91	93	98

Search for $x = 68$

ALGORITHM 4 (SEARCH FOR x):

Start the search for x from the bottom-left corner.

Keep performing the steps below until either you find x or you fall off the grid:

Let y be the number at current location.

- $y = x$: you found the item
- $y < x$: move to the right
- $y > x$: move to the cell above

Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

$$n = 2^m - 1$$

$n = 2^m - 1$

2	5	10	11	20	22	26	30	31	31	34	34	37	40	45
4	6	15	18	27	30	31	38	39	40	42	42	44	48	48
7	9	16	21	27	31	39	41	41	41	48	50	55	55	59
8	13	22	22	27	34	40	45	48	50	50	50	58	58	65
11	14	29	31	35	36	41	49	55	55	58	59	61	62	67
15	20	30	32	39	42	42	50	59	60	60	60	65	68	71
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Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 4)

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$$n = 2^m - 1$$

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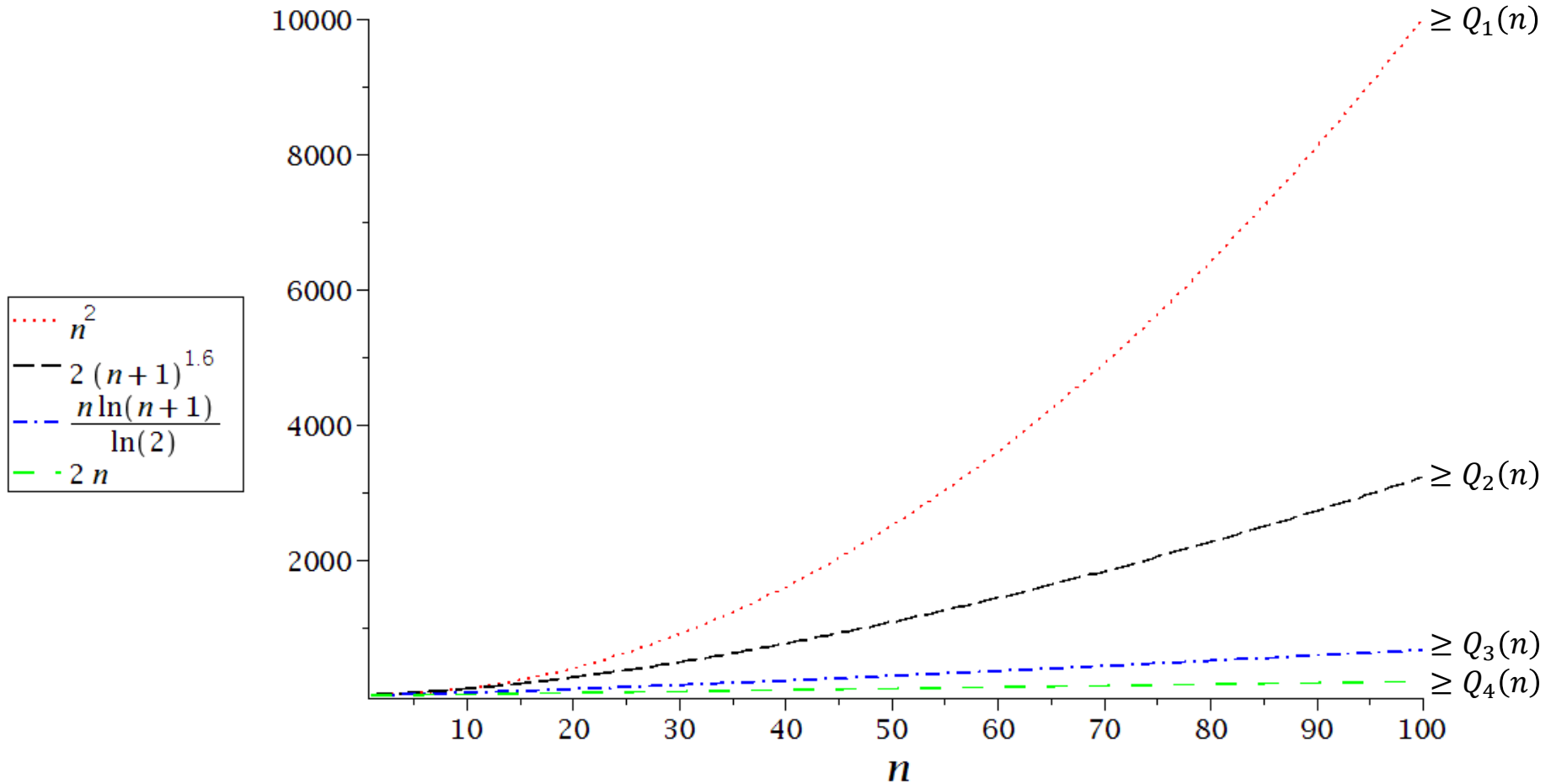
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Let $Q_4(n)$ = number of comparisons performed on an $n \times n$ grid.

Then $Q_4(n) \leq 2n - 1 < 2n$

Search for $x = 68$

Comparing the Four (4) Grid Search Algorithms



Searching in a Sorted Grid (Algorithm 1)

Let $T_1(n)$ = running time of algorithm 1 on an $n \times n$ grid.

Though we were able to compute an exact worst-case bound for $Q_1(n)$, the same cannot be done for $T_1(n)$ because it depends on many other external factors such as CPU speed, programming style, compiler and optimization level used, etc.

But for large values of n , $T_1(n)$'s worst-case value will be within a constant factor of that of $Q_1(n)$. That constant is generally unknown, and depends on the specific hardware and compiler used, expertise of the programmer, etc.

$n = 2^m - 1$

$A[1:n, 1:n]$

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ALGORITHM 1 (SEARCH FOR x):

1. *for* $i = 1$ to n *do*
2. *for* $j = 1$ to n *do*
3. *if* $A[i, j] = x$ *then return* "item found"
4. *end for*
5. *end for*
6. *return* "item not found"

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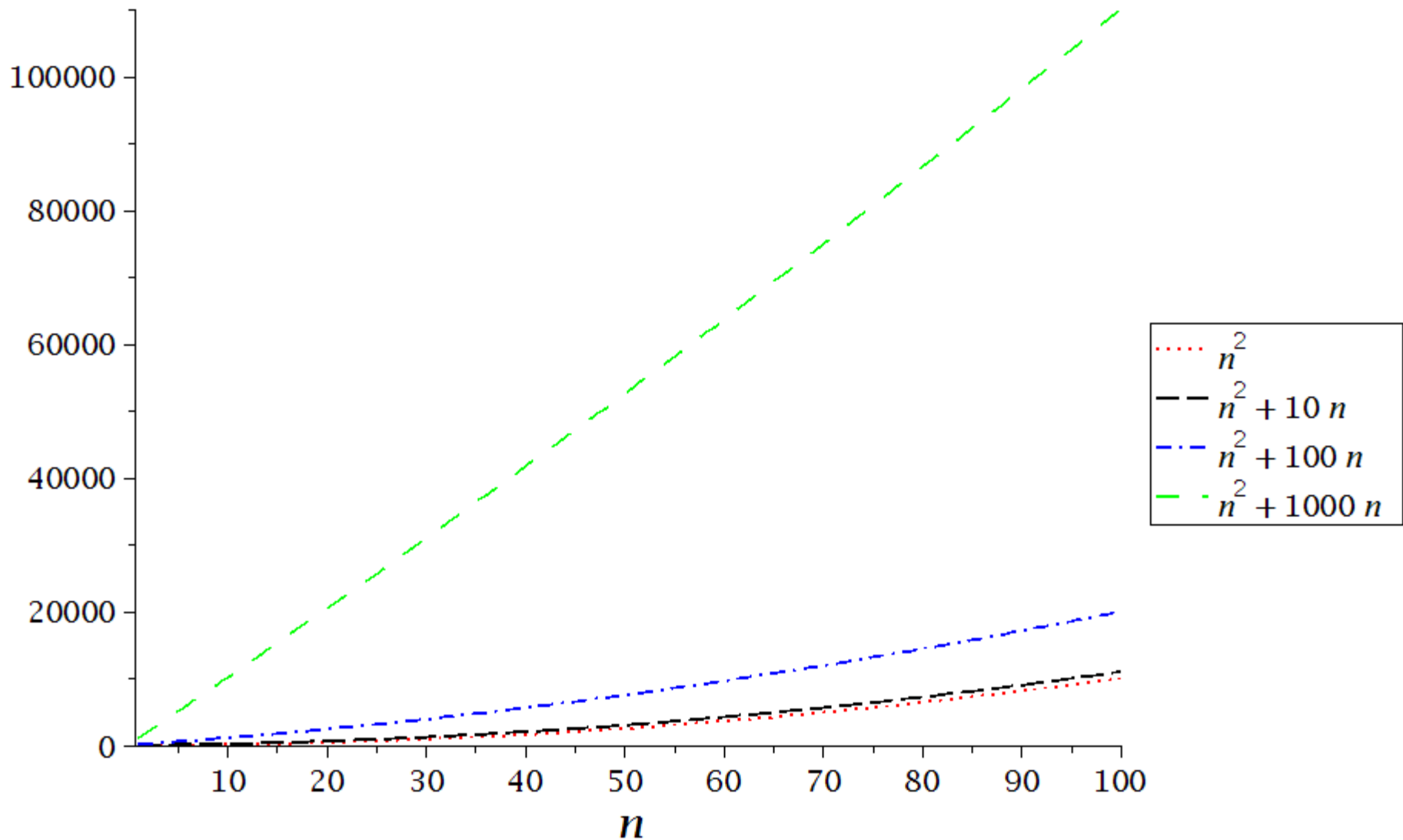
In the worst case,

- line 3 will be executed n^2 times,
- variable j in line 2 will be updated n^2 times,
- variable i in line 1 will be updated n times, and
- line 6 will be executed will be executed 1 time.

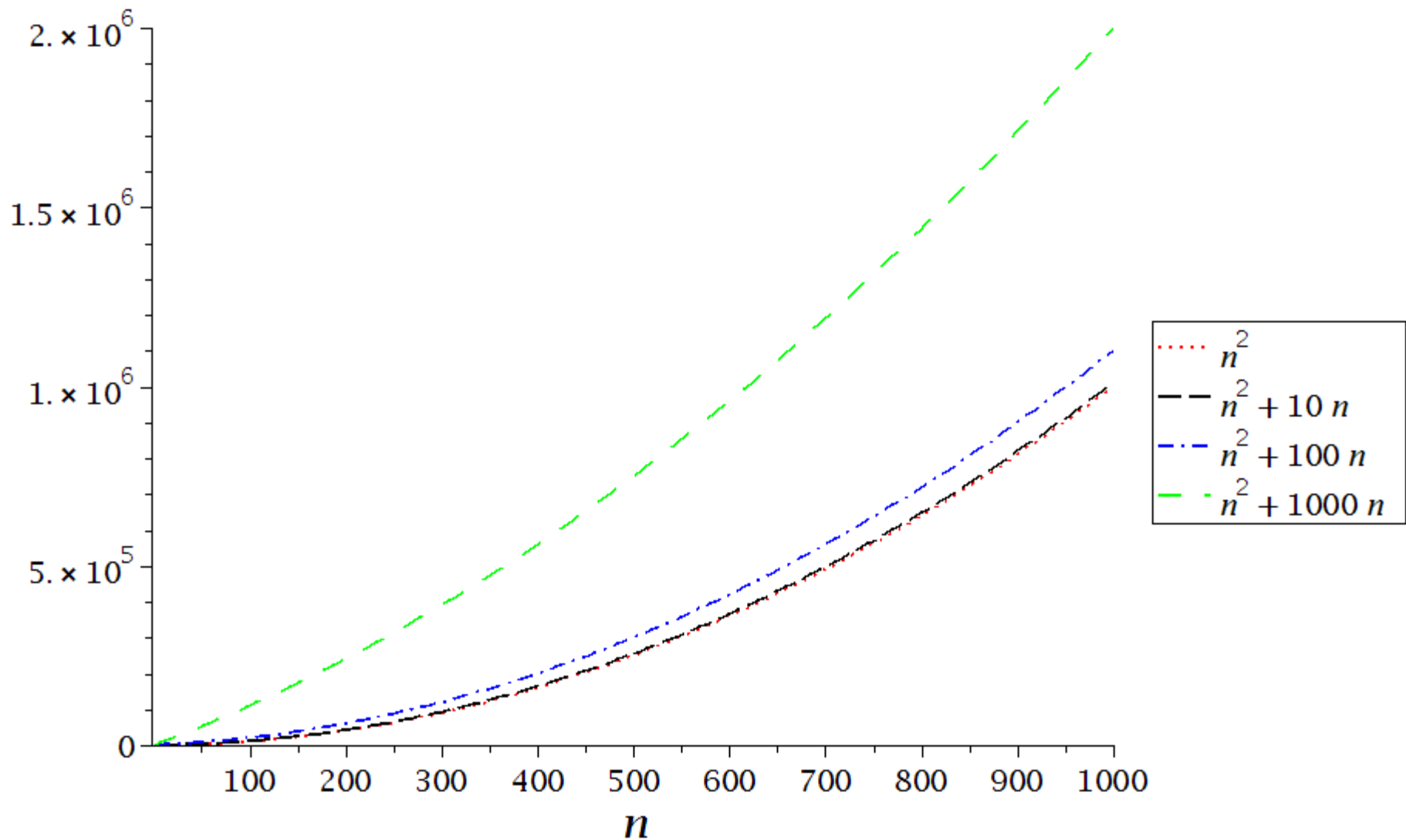
Hence, $T_1(n) \leq a_1 n^2 + a_2 n + a_3$, where a_1 , a_2 and a_3 are constants.

Clearly, $T_1(n) \leq (a_1 + 1)n^2 = (a_1 + 1)Q_1(n)$, when $n \geq a_2 + a_3$.

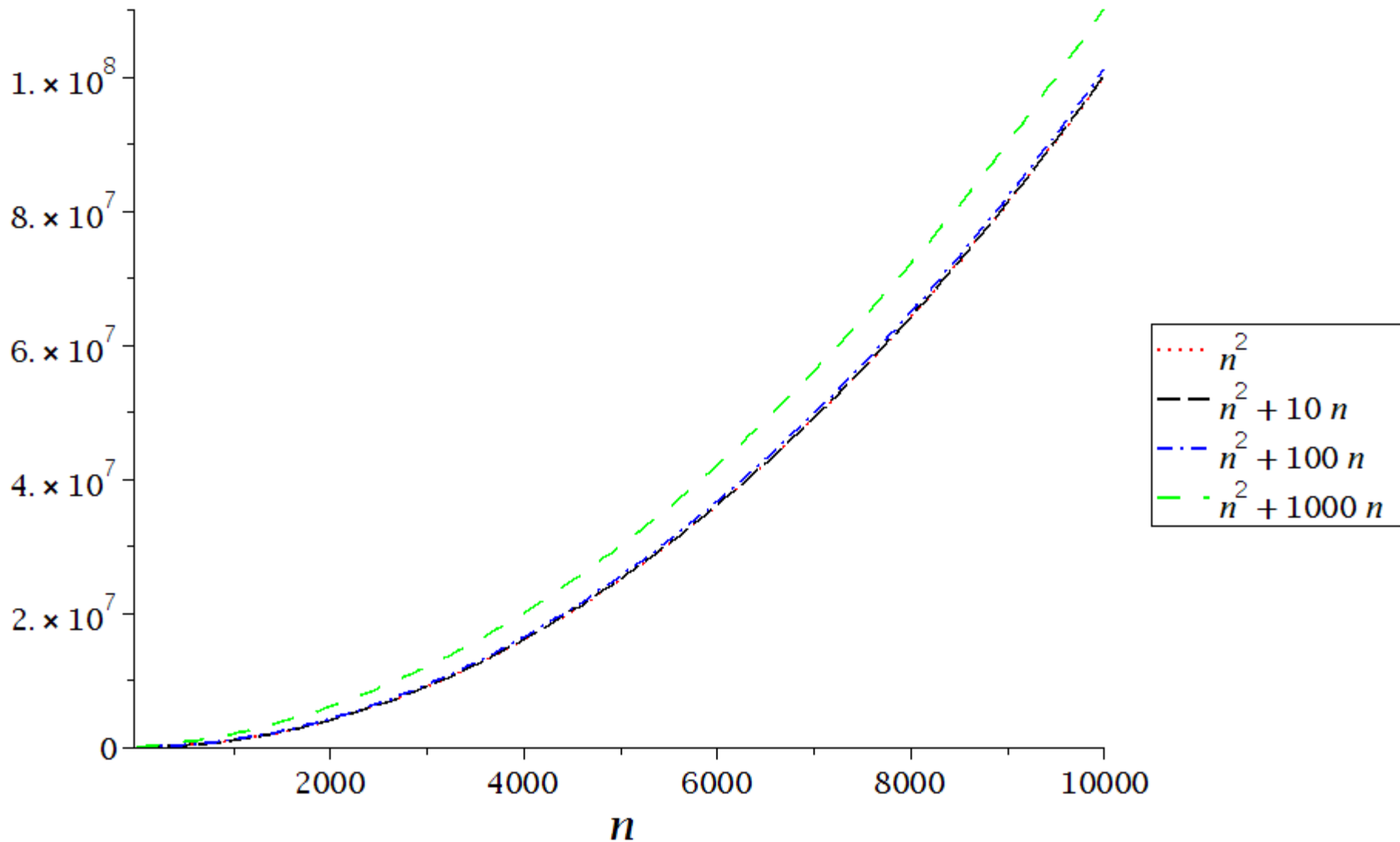
Why Lower Order Terms Can be Dropped



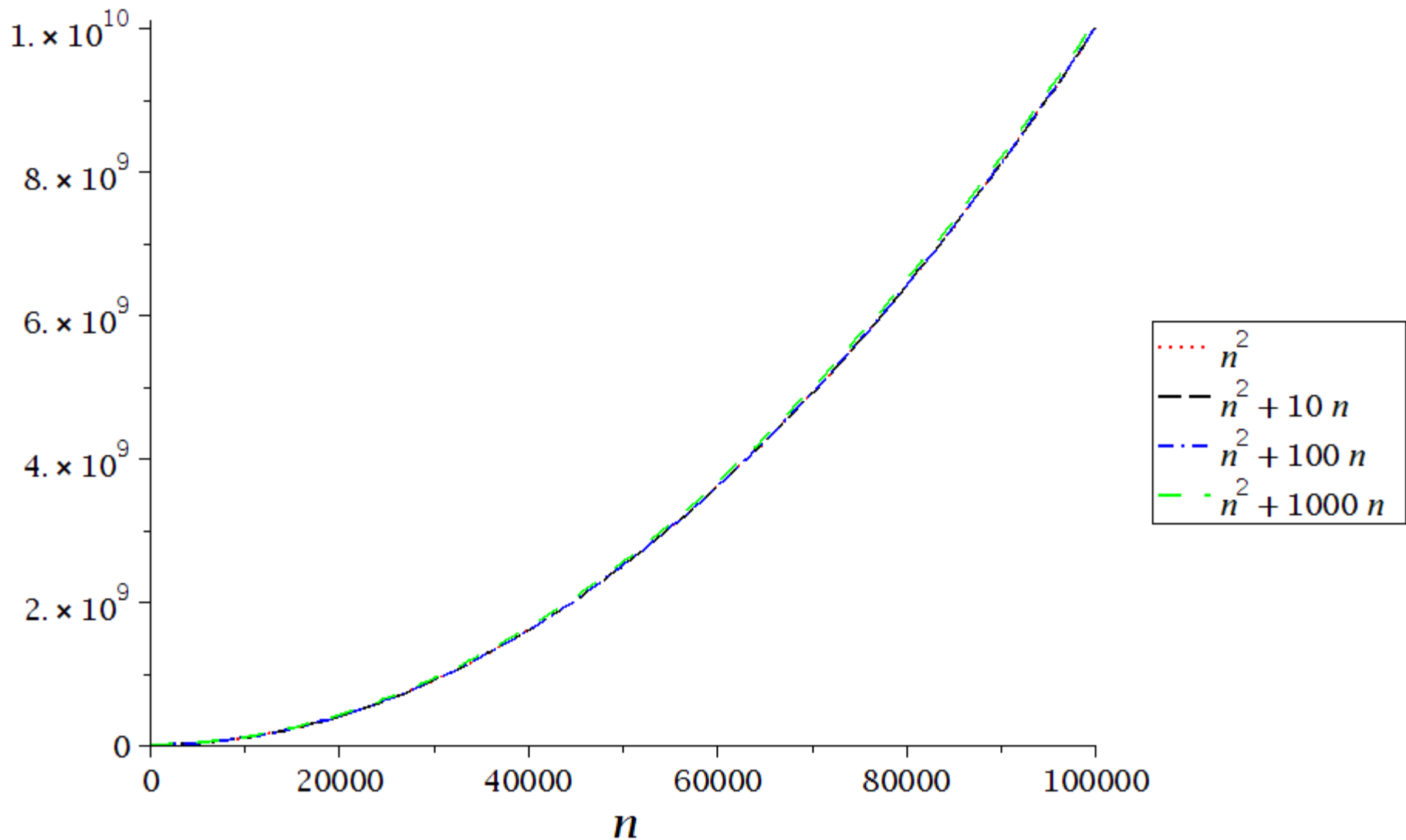
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Why Lower Order Terms Can be Dropped



Running Times of the Four (4) Algorithms for Large n

GRID SEARCHING ALGORITHM	WORST-CASE BOUND ON #COMPARISONS	WORST-CASE BOUND ON RUNNING TIMES
ALGORITHM 1	$Q_1(n) \leq n^2$	$T_1(n) \leq c_1 n^2$
ALGORITHM 2	$Q_2(n) \leq 2(n + 1)^{1.6}$	$T_2(n) \leq c_2(n + 1)^{1.6}$
ALGORITHM 3	$Q_3(n) \leq n \log_2(n + 1)$	$T_3(n) \leq c_3 n \log_2(n + 1)$
ALGORITHM 4	$Q_4(n) \leq 2n$	$T_4(n) \leq c_4 n$

c_1, c_2, c_3 and c_4 are constants

Why Faster Algorithms?

As the input gets large a faster algorithm run on a slow computer will eventually beat a slower algorithm run on a fast computer!

Suppose we run ALGORITHM 4 on computer A that can execute only 1 million instructions per second. The algorithm was implemented by an inexperienced programmer, and so $c_4 = 10$.

Suppose we run ALGORITHM 1 on computer B that is 1000 times faster than A , and the algorithm was implemented by an expert programmer, and so $c_1 = 1$.

Let's run both algorithm on a large grid with $n = 100,000$.

Then ALGORITHM 1 will require up to $\frac{1 \times (100000)^2}{1000000000} = 10$ seconds,

while ALGORITHM 4 will terminate in only $\frac{10 \times 100000}{1000000} = 1$ second!

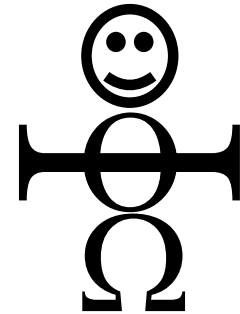
Asymptotic Bounds

We compute performance bounds as functions of input size n .

Asymptotic bounds are obtained when $n \rightarrow \infty$.

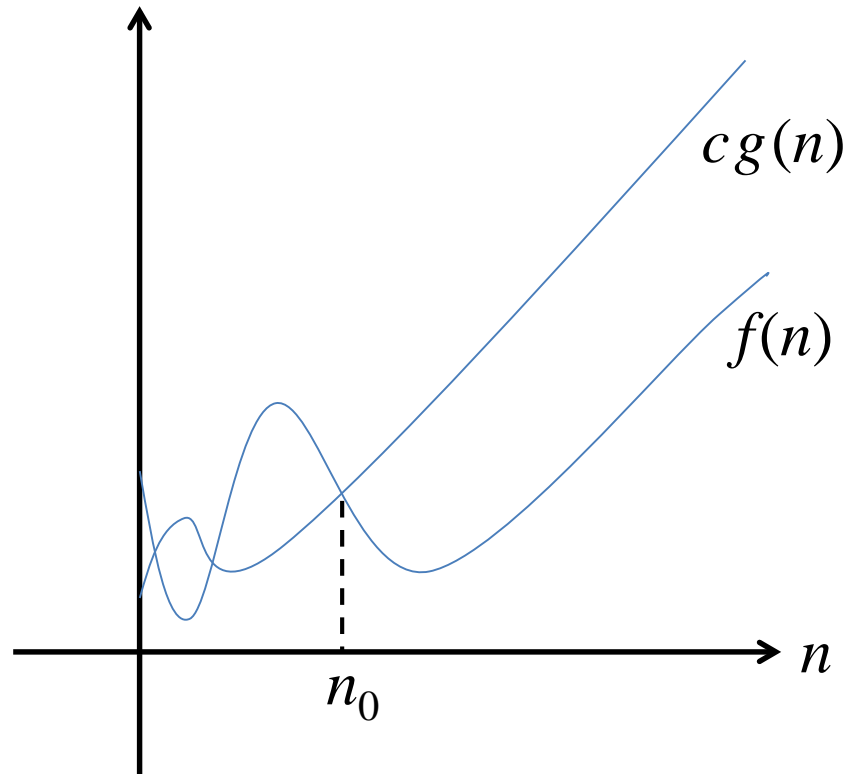
Several types of asymptotic bounds

- upper bound (O -notation)
- strict upper bound (o -notation)
- lower bound (Ω -notation)
- strict lower bound (ω -notation)
- tight bound (Θ -notation)



Asymptotic Stickman
(by Aleksandra Patrzalek)

Asymptotic Upper Bound (O-notation)



$$O(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. 0 \leq f(n) \leq cg(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \right\}$$

$$O(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exists a positive constant } c \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) \leq c \right\}$$

Asymptotic Upper Bound (O-notation)

Recall that for Algorithm 1 we had, $T_1(n) \leq f(n)$, where,

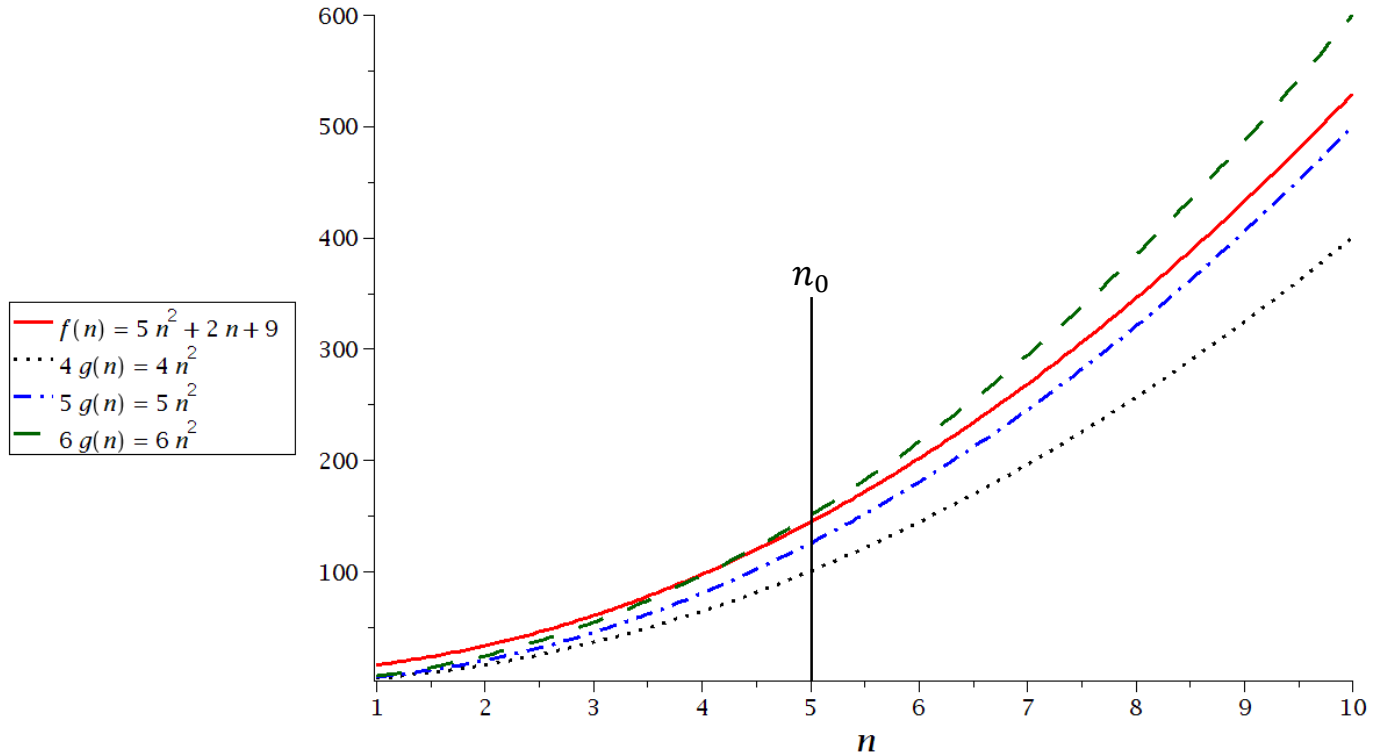
$$f(n) = a_1n^2 + a_2n + a_3, \text{ for constants } a_1, a_2 \text{ and } a_3.$$

Suppose, $a_1 = 5$, $a_2 = 2$ and $a_3 = 9$.

Then $f(n) = 5n^2 + 2n + 9$.

We will now derive asymptotic bounds for $f(n)$.

Asymptotic Upper Bound (O-notation)

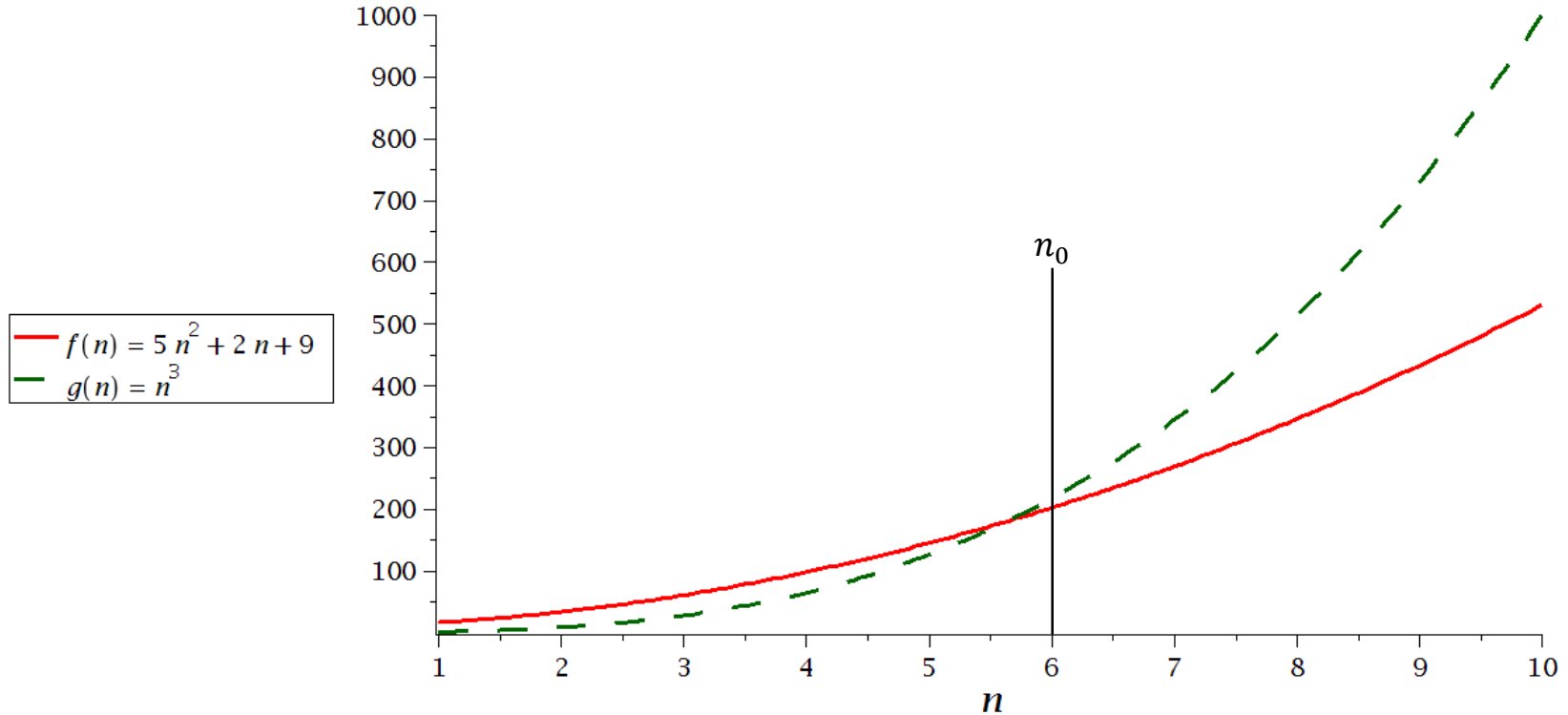


Let $g(n) = n^2$.

Then $f(n) = O(n^2)$ because:

$$0 \leq f(n) \leq cg(n) \text{ for } c = 6 \text{ and } n \geq 5.$$

Asymptotic Upper Bound (O-notation)

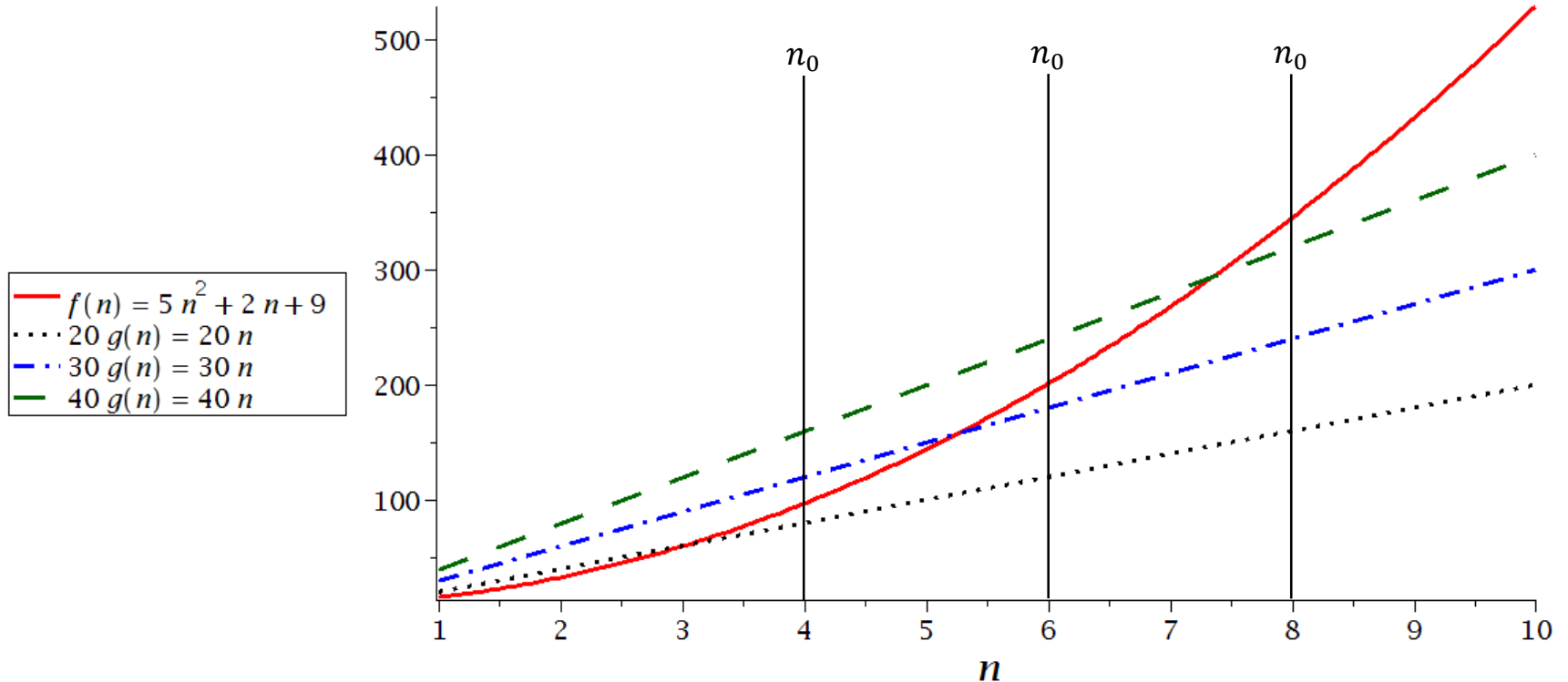


Let $g(n) = n^3$.

Then $f(n) = O(n^3)$ because:

$$0 \leq f(n) \leq cg(n) \text{ for } c = 1 \text{ and } n \geq 6.$$

Asymptotic Upper Bound (O-notation)

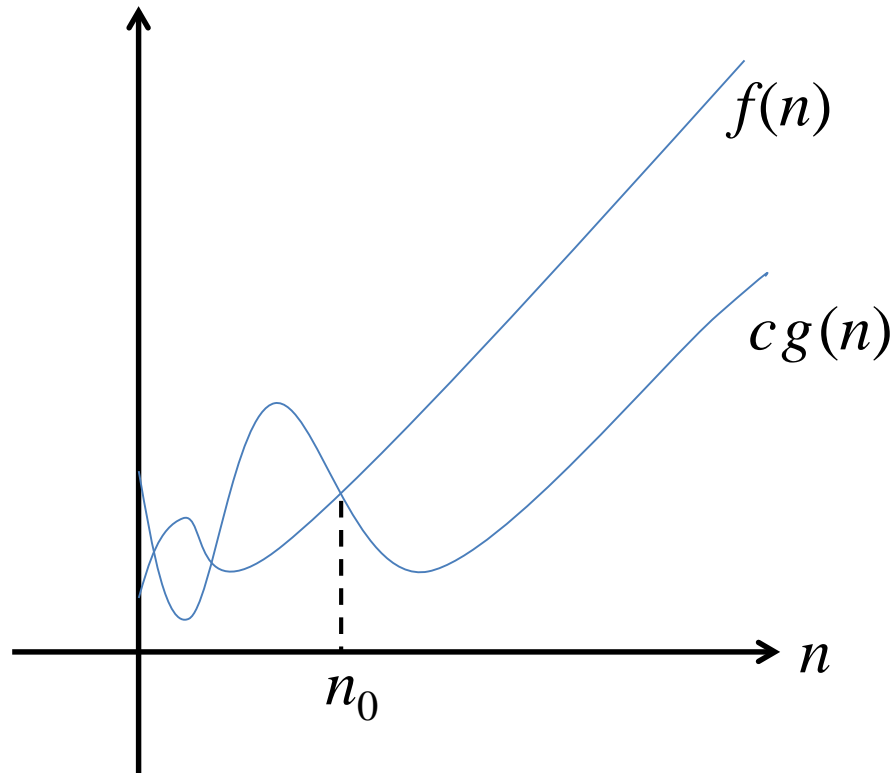


Let $g(n) = n$.

Then $f(n) \neq O(n)$ because:

$$f(n) > cg(n) \text{ for any } c \text{ and } n \geq \frac{c}{5}.$$

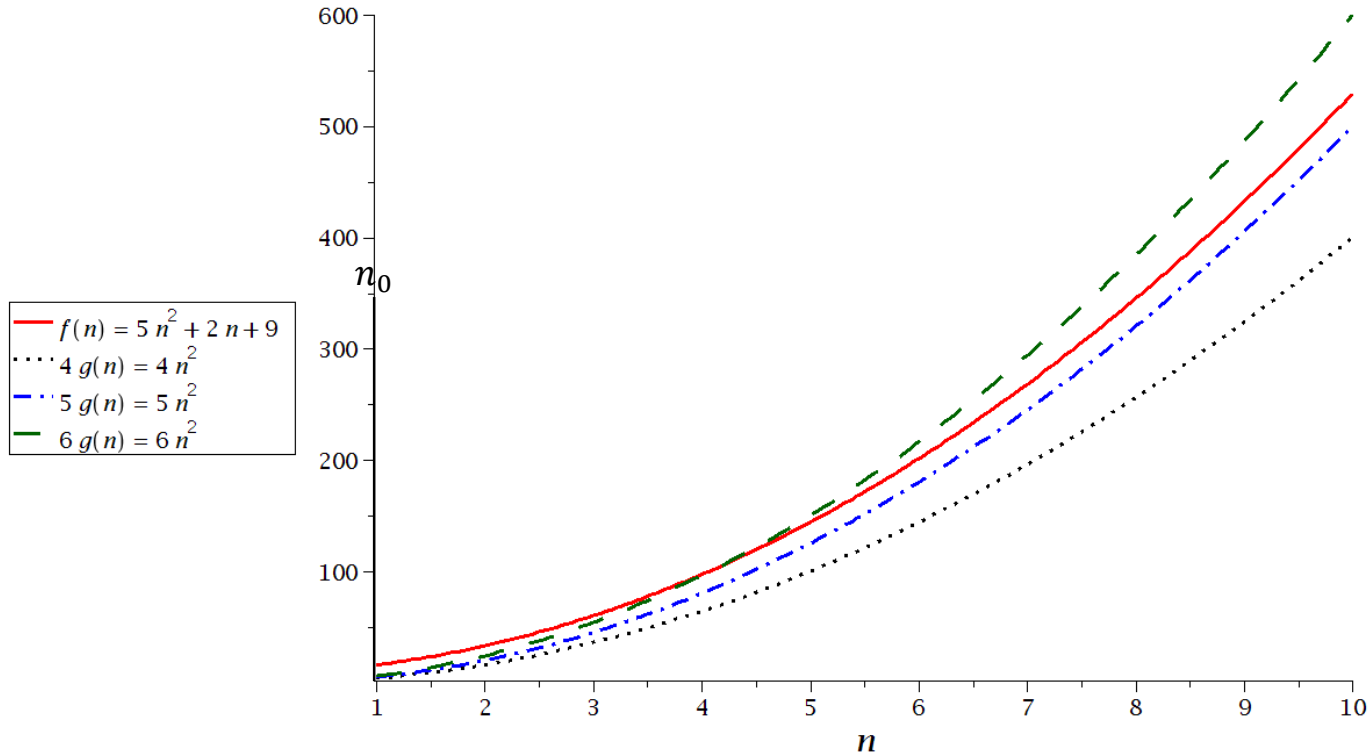
Asymptotic Lower Bound (Ω -notation)



$$\Omega(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. 0 \leq cg(n) \leq f(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \right\}$$

$$\Omega(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exists a positive constant } c \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) \geq c \right\}$$

Asymptotic Lower Bound (Ω -notation)

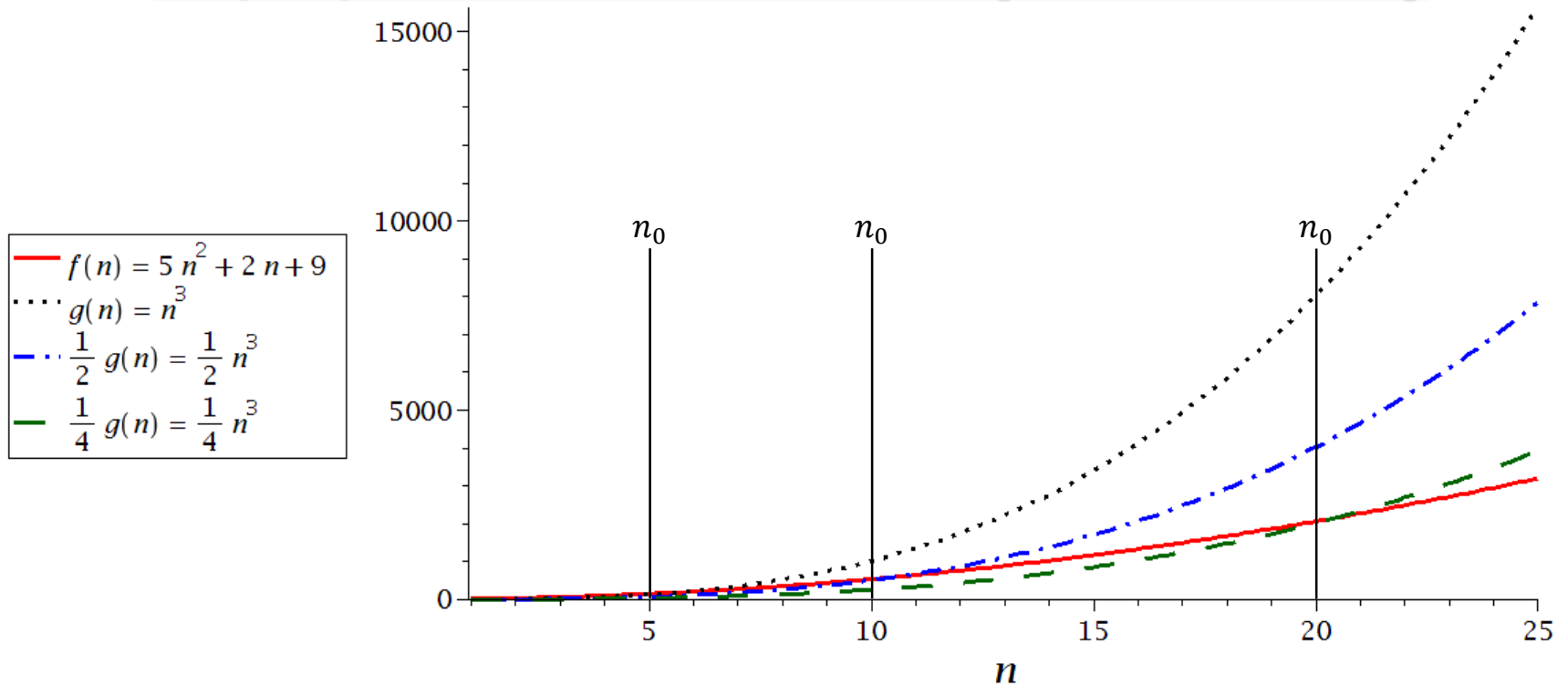


Let $g(n) = n^2$.

Then $f(n) = \Omega(n^2)$ because:

$$0 \leq cg(n) \leq f(n) \text{ for } c = 5 \text{ and } n \geq 1.$$

Asymptotic Lower Bound (Ω -notation)

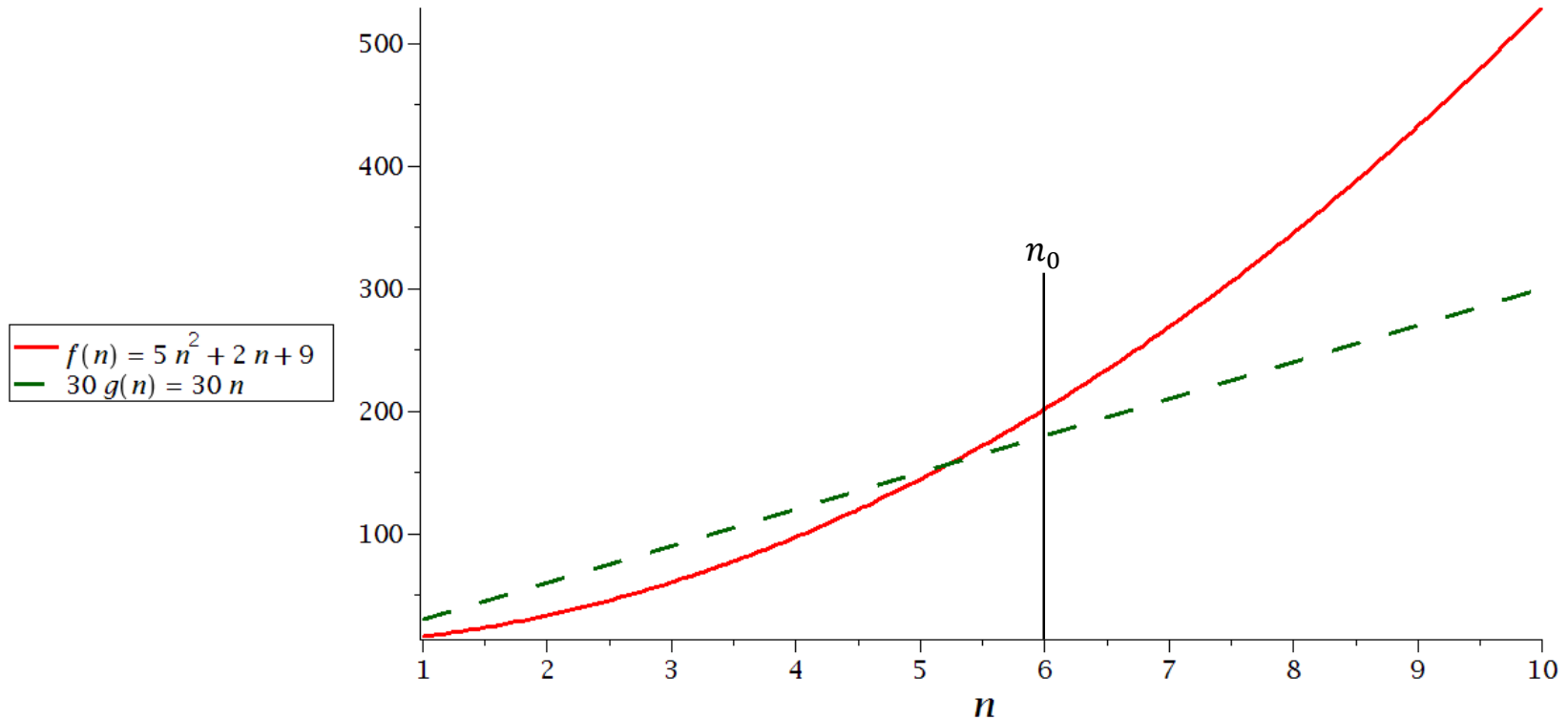


Let $g(n) = n^3$.

Then $f(n) \neq \Omega(n^3)$ because:

$$cg(n) > f(n) \text{ for any } c \text{ and } n \geq \frac{5}{c}.$$

Asymptotic Lower Bound (Ω -notation)

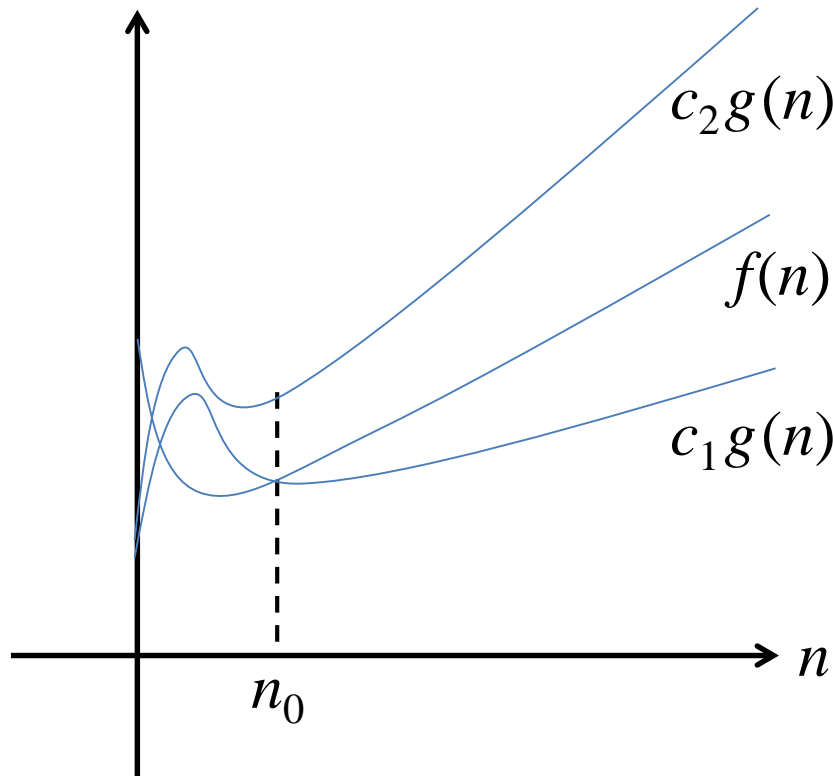


Let $g(n) = n$.

Then $f(n) = \Omega(n)$ because:

$$0 \leq cg(n) \leq f(n) \text{ for } c = 30 \text{ and } n \geq 6.$$

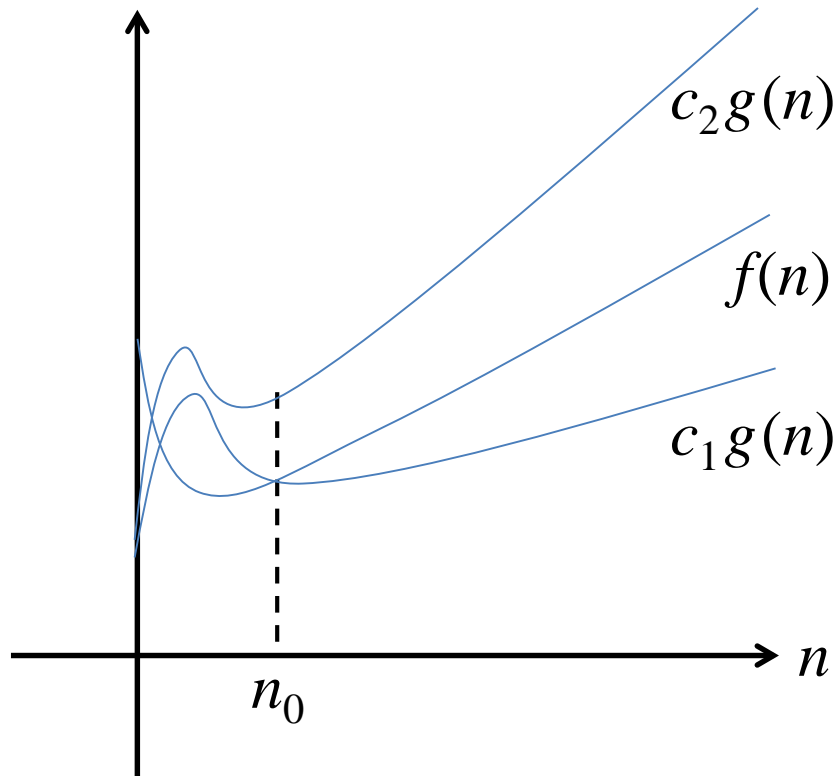
Asymptotic Tight Bound (Θ -notation)



$$\Theta(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c_1, c_2 \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. 0 \leq c_1 g(n) \leq f(n) \leq c_2 g(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \right\}$$

$$\Theta(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c_1 \text{ and } c_2 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. c_1 \leq \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) \leq c_2 \right\}$$

Asymptotic Tight Bound (Θ -notation)



$$\left(f(n) = O(g(n)) \right) \wedge \left(f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \right) \Leftrightarrow \left(f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \right)$$

Asymptotic Tight Bound (Θ -notation)

$$f(n) = 5n^2 + 2n + 9$$

$f(n) = \Theta(n^2)$ because both $f(n) = O(n^2)$ and $f(n) = \Omega(n^2)$ hold.

$f(n) \neq \Theta(n^3)$ because though $f(n) = O(n^3)$ holds, $f(n) \neq \Omega(n^3)$.

$f(n) \neq \Theta(n)$ because though $f(n) = \Omega(n)$ holds, $f(n) \neq O(n)$.

Asymptotic Strict Upper Bound (o-notation)

$$O(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. 0 \leq f(n) \leq cg(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \right\}$$

$$O(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exists a positive constant } c \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) \leq c \right\}$$

$$o(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) = 0 \right\}$$

Asymptotic Strict Lower Bound (ω -notation)

$$\Omega(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exist positive constants } c \text{ and } n_0 \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. 0 \leq cg(n) \leq f(n) \text{ for all } n \geq n_0 \right\}$$

$$\Omega(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \text{there exists a positive constant } c \text{ such that} \right. \\ \left. \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)} \right) \geq c \right\}$$

$$\omega(g(n)) = \left\{ f(n): \lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(\frac{g(n)}{f(n)} \right) = 0 \right\}$$

Comparing Functions: Transitivity

$$f(n) = O(g(n)) \text{ and } g(n) = O(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = O(h(n))$$

$$f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) \text{ and } g(n) = \Omega(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = \Omega(h(n))$$

$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \text{ and } g(n) = \Theta(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = \Theta(h(n))$$

$$f(n) = o(g(n)) \text{ and } g(n) = o(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = o(h(n))$$

$$f(n) = \omega(g(n)) \text{ and } g(n) = \omega(h(n)) \Rightarrow f(n) = \omega(h(n))$$

Comparing Functions: Reflexivity

$$f(n) = O(f(n))$$

$$f(n) = \Omega(f(n))$$

$$f(n) = \Theta(f(n))$$

Comparing Functions: Symmetry

$$f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) \quad \text{if and only if} \quad g(n) = \Theta(f(n))$$

Comparing Functions: Transpose Symmetry

$f(n) = O(g(n))$ if and only if $g(n) = \Omega(f(n))$

$f(n) = \Omega(g(n))$ if and only if $g(n) = O(f(n))$

Adding Functions

$$O(f(n)) + O(g(n)) = O(\max\{f(n), g(n)\})$$

$$\Omega(f(n)) + \Omega(g(n)) = \Omega(\max\{f(n), g(n)\})$$

$$\Theta(f(n)) + \Theta(g(n)) = \Theta(\max\{f(n), g(n)\})$$

Multiplying Functions by Constants

$$O(cf(n)) = O(f(n))$$

$$\Omega(cf(n)) = \Omega(f(n))$$

$$\Theta(cf(n)) = \Theta(f(n))$$

Multiplying Two Functions

$$O(f(n)) \times O(g(n)) = O(f(n) \times g(n))$$

$$\Omega(f(n)) \times \Omega(g(n)) = \Omega(f(n) \times g(n))$$

$$\Theta(f(n)) \times \Theta(g(n)) = \Theta(f(n) \times g(n))$$

Division of Functions

$$\frac{O(f(n))}{\Theta(g(n))} = O\left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)}\right)$$

$$\frac{\Omega(f(n))}{\Theta(g(n))} = \Omega\left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)}\right)$$

$$\frac{\Theta(f(n))}{\Theta(g(n))} = \Theta\left(\frac{f(n)}{g(n)}\right)$$