

Discrete Mathematics

(\LaTeX)

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What is \LaTeX ?

Definition

- \LaTeX is pronounced as lay-tech
- \LaTeX is a **document formatting system** used to create professional-looking documents
- \LaTeX is free
- $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$ (the core of \LaTeX) is created by Donald Knuth
 \LaTeX (a wrapper on $\text{T}_{\text{E}}\text{X}$) is created by Leslie Lamport
- \LaTeX documents look aesthetically beautiful
- \LaTeX uses **mathematical formulas** to typeset characters

Where is \LaTeX used?

Applications

- \LaTeX is extensively used to write research papers, technical articles and reports, and scientific books
- \LaTeX is also used to write resumes, CVs, homework assignments, exams, software documentations, posters, flyers, and slideshows

Why learn \LaTeX ?

Motivation

- To write beautiful **mathematics**
- To create nice **tables**
- To create systematic **bibliographies**
- To create consistent **layout**
- To automate **document preparation**
- To make use of a huge number of **packages**

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Most important motivation

- \LaTeX separates **content** and **presentation**
- User can focus only on content and can use an existing template for presentation

What is the history of \LaTeX ?

Time	Event
1960s	Tools to write books were largely handled by publishers who used platform-dependent proprietary software
1968-78	Donald Knuth, the father of the analysis of algorithms, works for 10 years to create a platform-independent and completely free digital typographical system called \TeX
1978	Knuth releases \TeX ; Knuth says: " \TeX is intended for the creation of beautiful books - and especially for books that contain a lot of mathematics."
1985	Leslie Lamport releases \LaTeX , which is a wrapper on \TeX , to make the features easily accessible
1986	Lamport agrees to hand over the maintenance and development to the \LaTeX project team
1994	$\text{\LaTeX}2\text{e}$ is released
Now	$\text{\LaTeX}3$ is being developed

How to obtain L^AT_EX?

Source

- Online: <https://www.overleaf.com>
- Offline: Install (on Windows, Linux, Mac)
 1. MiKTeX - a L^AT_EX system
 2. TeXstudio - a beautiful editor

First program

program.pdf

```
Hello, World!
```


First program

program.pdf

```
Hello, World!
```

program.tex

```
\documentclass{article}  
  
\begin{document}  
Hello, World!  
\end{document}
```

Preamble

program.pdf

```
Hello, World!
```

program.tex

```
\documentclass[12pt, letterpaper]{article}  
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}  
  
\begin{document}  
Hello, World!  
\end{document}
```

Title, author(s), date

program.pdf

Title of the Article

Author(s)

January 24, 2021

Hello, World!

Title, author(s), date

program.pdf

Title of the Article

Author(s)

January 24, 2021

Hello, World!

program.tex

```
\documentclass[12pt, letterpaper]{article}
\usepackage[utf8]{inputenc}

\title{Title of the Article}
\author{Author(s)}
\date{\today{}}

\begin{document}
\maketitle
Hello, World!
\end{document}
```

Comments

program.pdf

Hello, World!

Comments

program.pdf

```
Hello, World!
```

program.tex

```
Hello, World!
```

```
% This is a comment. It will not be printed in the output.
```

Text style

program.pdf

Bold *italics* underline

Bold-italics-underline

Text style

program.pdf

Bold *italics* underline
Bold-italics-underline

program.tex

```
\textbf{Bold} \textit{italics} \underline{underline}  
\textbf{\textit{\underline{Bold-italics-underline}}}
```


Lists

program.pdf

Unordered list:

- Item
- Item

Ordered list:

1. First item
2. Second item

Lists

program.pdf

Unordered list:

- Item
- Item

Ordered list:

1. First item
2. Second item

program.tex

Unordered list:

```
\begin{itemize}  
\item Item  
\item Item  
\end{itemize}
```

Ordered list:

```
\begin{enumerate}  
\item First item  
\item Second item  
\end{enumerate}
```

Paragraphs

program.pdf

[illegible][illegible]

Line

New line

Paragraphs

program.pdf

[illegible][illegible]

Line

New line

program.tex

This is paragraph 1. Bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla
bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla bla.

[illegible]

Line\\

New line

Sections

program.pdf

1 Section

Description for the section

1.1 Subsection

Description for the subsection

1.1.1 Subsubsection

Description for the subsubsection

1.2 Subsection

Description for the subsection

Sections

program.pdf

1 Section

Description for the section

1.1 Subsection

Description for the subsection

1.1.1 Subsubsection

Description for the subsubsection

1.2 Subsection

Description for the subsection

program.tex

```
\section{Section}
```

Description for the section

```
\subsection{Subsection}
```

Description for the subsection

```
\subsubsection{Subsubsection}
```

Description for the subsubsection

```
\subsection{Subsection}
```

Description for the subsection

Tables

program.pdf

Please refer to Table 1 for a summary.

cell1	cell2	cell3
cell4	cell5	cell6
cell7	cell8	cell9

Table 1: Table title.

Tables

program.pdf

Please refer to Table 1 for a summary.

cell1	cell2	cell3
cell4	cell5	cell6
cell7	cell8	cell9

Table 1: Table title.

program.tex

Please refer to Table `\ref{tab:data}` for a summary.

```
\begin{table}
\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|}
\hline
cell1 & cell2 & cell3 \\ \hline
cell4 & cell5 & cell6 \\ \hline
cell7 & cell8 & cell9 \\ \hline
\end{tabular}
\caption{Table title.}
\label{tab:data}
\end{table}
```


Images

program.pdf



Figure 1: A beautiful flower.

Please refer to Figure 1 for a diagram.

Images

program.pdf



Figure 1: A beautiful flower.

Please refer to Figure 1 for a diagram.

program.tex

```
\documentclass{article}
\usepackage{graphicx}
\graphicspath{{images/}}

\begin{document}
\begin{figure}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=0.1\textwidth]{latex-flower}
\caption{A beautiful flower.}
\label{fig:flower}
\end{figure}
Please refer to Figure \ref{fig:flower} for a diagram.
\end{document}
```

Mathematics

program.pdf

Inline mode: $(a + b)^2$ is an inline expression.

Display mode: (numbered and unnumbered)

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab \quad (1)$$

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$$

Mathematics

program.pdf

Inline mode: $(a + b)^2$ is an inline expression.

Display mode: (numbered and unnumbered)

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab \quad (1)$$

$$(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab$$

program.tex (use amsmath package)

Inline mode: $(a+b)^2$ is an inline expression.

Display mode: (numbered and unnumbered)

```
\begin{equation}
```

```
(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab
```

```
\end{equation}
```

```
\begin{equation*}
```

```
(a + b)^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 2ab
```

```
\end{equation*}
```

Resources

Resources

- All CTAN packages
<https://ctan.org/pkg/:A>
- Important packages
https://en.wikibooks.org/wiki/LaTeX/Package_Reference
- TikZ and PGF packages for diagrams
<http://www.texample.net/tikz/examples/all/>
- LaTeX templates
<https://www.overleaf.com/latex/templates>
<https://www.latextemplates.com/>
- Mathematical symbols
<http://web.ift.uib.no/Teori/KURS/WRK/TeX/symALL.html>
https://oeis.org/wiki/List_of_LaTeX_mathematical_symbols
<https://www.caam.rice.edu/~heinken/latex/symbols.pdf>
<https://math.uoregon.edu/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/compsymb-1qyb3zd.pdf>